CLAIMS

- A DNA fragment containing the sequence of SEQ ID NO:

 1 as a core sequence, whereby expression of a gene placed
 downstream of said DNA fragment is repressed in the
 presence of light.
- 2. The DNA fragment of Claim 1 which is a cis-element containing the sequence of SEQ ID NO: 2 or a nucleotide sequence obtained by deletion, substitution and/or addition of one or more bases in a part of the sequence of SEQ ID NO: 2 other than the core sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1, whereby expression of a gene placed downstream of said DNA fragment is repressed in the presence of light.
- 3. The DNA fragment of Claim 1 comprising the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO: 3.
- 4. A promoter containing the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1 as a core sequence, whereby expression of a gene placed downstream of said promoter is promoted in the dark but repressed in the presence of light.
- 5. The promoter of Claim 4 containing the sequence of SEQ ID NO: 2 or a nucleotide sequence obtained by deletion, substitution and/or addition of one or more bases in a part of the sequence of SEQ ID NO: 2 other than the core sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1.
- 6. The promoter of Claim 4 comprising the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO: 3.
- 7. The DNA fragment of any one of Claims 1 to 3 having a constitutive expression promoter sequence linked downstream of said DNA fragment.

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- 8. The promoter of any one of Claims 4 to 6 having a constitutive expression promoter linked downstream of said promoter.
- 9. The DNA fragment of Claim 7 wherein the constitutive expression promoter is cauliflower mosaic virus 35S promoter.
- 10. The promoter of Claim 8 wherein the constitutive expression promoter is the cauliflower mosaic virus 35S promoter.
- An expression cassette comprising a DNA fragment carrying a gene linked downstream of the DNA fragment or promoter of any one of Claims 1 to 10, whereby expression of said gene is repressed by light.
- 12. A plant cell transformed with the expression cassette of Claim 11 or a DNA fragment containing said cassette.
- 13. A plant transformed with the DNA fragment of Claim 11 or a progeny thereof, and a part of said plant or progeny.

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